**Greetings (formal)**

Hello

How are you?

Mrs. (married)

Miss (not married)

Ms. (neutral)

**Greetings (informal)**

What’s up?

Sup

**Apologizing (formal)**

My apologies

I am sorry for (about) … (specific)

I apologize.

Many apologies.

I regret to inform you … (mostly in writing)

**Apologizing (informal)**

I’m sorry

Sorry

So sorry

Apologies

**Excuse me**

If you bump into someone

If you need to go around someone

If you need someone’s attention

**Thank you (formal)**

Thank you

Thank you in advance

Thank you so much

Many thanks for …

I appreciate …

**Thank you (informal)**

Thanks

Appreciate it

Thanks a million

**hedging**

cushioning your words

**U.S.**

Dinner <=> supper

**England**

tea <=> dinner

pudding <=> dessert

brew <=> tea